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Applications of near sets.

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The authors refer to their article as a “bird’s-eye view of recent developments in the study of the nearness of sets”. They also sketch the long and interesting history of nearness going back to H. Poincaré [Rev. Métaphys. Morale **3** (1895), 631–646; JFM 27.0379.08] and F. Riesz [Atti IV Congresso Internazionale Mat. **2** (1908), 18–24]. The authors briefly mention some applications of nearness to “sets of sensations”, “image processing”, “color modeling”, “ethology”, and “visual perception”. In modern mathematics, nearness is studied in the category **Near** of nearness spaces and nearness-preserving maps [e.g., see H. Herrlich, *General Topology and Appl.* **4** (1974), 191–212; [MR0350701 \(50 #3193\)](#)], which contains the category **TOP** of topological spaces and continuous functions, and **Prox**, the category of proximity space and continuous maps [e.g., see A. Di Concilio, in *Beyond topology*, 89–114, Contemp. Math., 486, Amer. Math. Soc., Providence, RI, 2009; [MR2521943 \(2010j:54044\)](#)].

Reviewed by *J. E. Vaughan*

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